

General Conditions of Sale (version: January 2023)

Article I: General Provisions, Formation of Contract

1. All deliveries made by HEIDENHAIN Scandinavia AB and its affiliated companies (hereinafter: HEIDENHAIN) to customers, as well as any related services, shall be governed by these General Conditions of Sale, which are hereby incorporated in and made part of the agreement or order confirmation to which they are attached or referenced to. Any general terms and conditions of the customer will not apply and are excluded.

All software provided separately from the delivery of hardware is subject solely to the License Agreement of HEIDENHAIN (available at www.heidenhain.se).

2. In the event of a conflict, individualized agreements agreed with the customer on a case-by-case basis (including ancillary agreements, supplements and changes) always take precedence over these General Conditions of Sale.

3. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, offers and cost estimates made by HEIDENHAIN are non-binding. When the customer orders a product, this is regarded as a binding contractual offer. If HEIDENHAIN accepts the customer's order (offer) through confirmation of the order (acceptance), then a contract is formed. This contract becomes binding for both contracting parties upon written confirmation of the order by HEIDENHAIN.

4. Any changes, ancillary agreements or supplements require the express written approval of HEIDENHAIN in order to take effect.

Article II: Prices, Payment, Price Changes and Offset

1. All prices and deliveries are made ex works. If applicable, value-added tax shall be added at the then applicable rate. Packaging costs may be invoiced separately.

2. Unless otherwise agreed, HEIDENHAIN shall invoice the customer when the products are released for delivery. Payment terms shall be 30 days net invoice date.

3. The customer shall only be entitled to offset claims, assert a right of retention or invoke a plea of non-fulfilment of contract if such claims are counterclaims that arise from the same contractual relationship or if such claims are undisputed or non-appealable.

Article III: Delivery Dates, Shipping and Delay

1. The punctuality of shipments shall be determined by the time of arrival at the agreed destination/place of delivery.

2. Delivery dates which have been marked as „binding“ or „confirmed“ in the offer, in the order confirmation or in the agreed shipping documents shall constitute legally binding dates, meaning that HEIDENHAIN will be in default regarding any delays in delivery by said dates after receiving a prior delivery reminder. The above shall not apply if HEIDENHAIN proves that the delay is not attributable to HEIDENHAIN or its affiliates. Any other dates specified (e.g. marked as “planned” or “desired, etc.) are non-binding dates intended solely for the purpose of orientation.

3. Any delivery periods shall only be binding for HEIDENHAIN if all business- and technology-related questions of the contracting parties have been clarified and if the customer has fulfilled all of his obligations and duties to cooperate. If this is not the case, then the delivery period will be extended reasonably. This does not apply if HEIDENHAIN is responsible for the delay.

4. Force Majeure

“Force majeure” refers to the occurrence of an event or circumstance that hinders one party from fulfilling one or more of its contractual obligations if and to the extent that the party affected by the hindrance demonstrates that (a) this hindrance is outside of the party's reasonable control and that (b) the hindrance was not reasonably foreseeable at the time the contract was concluded and that (c) the affected party could not have reasonably avoided or overcome the effects of the hindrance.

Force majeure includes events such as war (whether declared or not), hostilities, attacks, actions of foreign enemies, large-scale military mobilizations, civil war, civil unrest, rebellions, revolutions, military or other forms of takeover, uprisings, acts of terror, sabotage, currency or trade restrictions, embargoes, sanctions, pandemics, epidemics, natural disasters or extreme natural events, nuclear incidents, explosions, fire, and destruction of equipment, as well as the prolonged failure of means of transport, telecommunications, information systems or energy, and general labor unrest such as boycotts, strikes or lockouts.

In cases of force majeure, the affected contracting party is exempted, starting at the time at which the hindrance renders its performance impossible, from its obligation to fulfill its contractual duties and from any liability for damages and from any other contractual remedy for breach of contract if prompt notice is provided. If prompt notice is not provided, then this exemption takes effect starting at the time at which notice reaches the other party. If the effect of the claimed hindrance or event is temporary, then the aforementioned effects apply only as long as the claimed hindrance hinders fulfillment of the contract by the affected party. If the duration of the claimed hindrance deprives the contracting parties to a considerable extent of that which they could have expected by virtue of the contract, then each party may terminate the contract by notifying the other party within a reasonable period. Unless otherwise agreed, the parties expressly agree that the contract can be terminated by the other party if the duration of the hindrance exceeds 120 days.

5. If HEIDENHAIN, through no fault of its own, does not receive, receive on time or in due form, from its suppliers goods or services that are necessary for the processing or manufacture of the products to be delivered to the customer, then HEIDENHAIN shall notify the customer and may, within a reasonable period after initial occurrence of these supply-chain difficulties, terminate the contract. In the event of termination, all outstanding orders and deliveries shall be cancelled and HEIDENHAIN shall repay the customer for any advance payments made prior to the termination date.

Article IV: Retention of Title

Ownership of the supplied product (reserved goods) remains vested in HEIDENHAIN until all payments under a contract with customer have been paid in full. Until ownership has been transferred to the customer, the customer must treat the reserved goods with care and, at its own expense, sufficiently insure them at replacement value against damage from fire, water and theft and the similar.

The customer may not pledge any reserved goods to third parties or assign them by way of security. However, the customer may use the reserved goods and re-sell them in the ordinary course of business, but only if it is not in default with his payment obligations and only if the sale is made subject to the reservation that the title is not transferred to the third party until the third party has fulfilled its payment obligations.

Without further declaration on the part of the customer, the customer hereby assigns to HEIDENHAIN, as a security, all claims receivable arising from resale of the reserved goods to the customer's business partners. HEIDENHAIN accepts this assignment.

Unless otherwise notified by HEIDENHAIN, the customer shall be authorized to collect the assigned claims receivable. However, this shall not affect the right of HEIDENHAIN to collect the accounts receivable itself. HEIDENHAIN may withdraw the customer's authorization to collect accounts receivable at any time, including but not limited to if there is a default in payment, commencement of insolvency proceedings, bill of exchange protest or reasonable indications for over-indebtedness or the like. In addition, HEIDENHAIN may, after issuing a warning and complying with a reasonable deadline, disclose the security assignment, utilize the assigned claims and require the customer to disclose the security assignment to his customers.

The processing, fashioning or transformation of the reserved goods by the customer shall always occur in the name of and on behalf of HEIDENHAIN. If the reserved goods undergo a manufacturing process with other goods that are not under ownership of HEIDENHAIN, then HEIDENHAIN obtains co-ownership in the new goods in proportion to the value of the reserved goods relative to the other manufactured goods at the time of processing. If the reserved goods are inseparably combined or mixed with other goods not under ownership of HEIDENHAIN, then HEIDENHAIN obtains co-ownership in the new goods in proportion of the value of the reserved goods relative to the other combined or mixed goods at the time of the combining or mixing. If the combining or mixing occurs in such a manner that the customer's goods are to be seen as the main goods, then it is hereby agreed that the customer will transfer proportional ownership to HEIDENHAIN. HEIDENHAIN accepts this assignment. The customer will keep safe for HEIDENHAIN any thereby arising sole ownership or co-ownership of the goods, as the case may be.

If the reserved goods are subject to an intended acquisition by third parties, then, as long as ownership has not been assigned to the customer, the customer must inform the third party about the ownership rights of HEIDENHAIN and promptly notify HEIDENHAIN in writing so that HEIDENHAIN can enforce its ownership rights.

At the customer's request, HEIDENHAIN must release securities owed to it if the realizable value of all security interests owed to HEIDENHAIN exceeds the amount of all claims by more than 20%. When releasing these securities, HEIDENHAIN may choose between various security interests.

Article V: Defects of Quality/Warranty

1. The delivered products are considered free from defects if they at delivery comply with the agreed quality. This agreed quality is based on the product descriptions, technical specifications and other information provided by HEIDENHAIN subject matter of the individual contract or that were made public by HEIDENHAIN at the time the contract was concluded (particularly in catalogs or on our Internet home page).

2. Defects will, as exclusive remedy, be repaired, replaced or provided again free of charge at the sole discretion of HEIDENHAIN. In the event of repeated failure of subsequent performance, the customer may, at its option, rescind the purchase contract or reduce the purchase price.

3. Under no circumstances is HEIDENHAIN obligated to replace expenses for the removal, installation or attachment of the remedied or replaced item. In addition, if the end customer is not a consumer, then all claims under a right of recourse are excluded.

4. Unless otherwise agreed, claims for subsequent performance shall become time-barred 12 months after delivery.

5. The customer must provide prompt written notice in the event of an alleged defect in the delivered products. The customer must provide a description in reasonable detail of the defect, the circumstances of its occurrence and its effects.

Article VI: Guarantee

1. Beyond the 12-month warranty period in Article V above, HEIDENHAIN grants the customer a product guarantee (hereinafter: "HEIDENHAIN guarantee") for all defects with regard only to functionality conditioned by that the product is used properly. This guarantee takes effect immediately after the 12-month warranty period, meaning that the guarantee is valid starting at the beginning of the second year following the date of initial delivery (at the time of delivery or on the date of collection).

2. Within the scope of the HEIDENHAIN guarantee, HEIDENHAIN guarantees that the product will be free of defects but only with regard to functionality for a period of 24 months after expiration of the 12-months warranty period. The criterion for this is the product specification valid at the time of delivery and/or the quality agreement agreed to with the customer and arising from the order confirmation.

3. In the presence of a defect that falls under the HEIDENHAIN guarantee, HEIDENHAIN will remedy the defect (cure). In the event of cure, the defective product shall, at the sole discretion of HEIDENHAIN, either be repaired by HEIDENHAIN or, if possible and reasonable for HEIDENHAIN, replaced.

4. The customer must provide prompt written notice in the event of an alleged defect in the product. The customer must provide a description in reasonable detail of the defect, the circumstances of its occurrence and its effects.

5. Any claims against HEIDENHAIN beyond those of cure are excluded from the HEIDENHAIN guarantee. In particular, the HEIDENHAIN guarantee does not encompass any claims for compensatory damages, installation costs or removal costs, or for reimbursement of futile expenses. This also applies if a defect ultimately cannot be remedied by means of a cure.

6. Any claims against HEIDENHAIN arising from the HEIDENHAIN guarantee are also excluded if the defect arose from any of the following:
 - The product was, without the express approval of HEIDENHAIN, repaired, refurbished or underwent maintenance by the customer himself or by a third party.
 - Rules regarding the operation or treatment of the product (e.g., operating instructions, storage, accompanying documentation, etc.) were not complied with.
 - Unauthorized alterations or other modifications were performed on the product.
 - The product was damaged through human handling or external influences.
 - The product is being used for a purpose other than the contractually agreed and defined purpose (particularly in the accompanying documentation and operating instructions).
 - The defect is arising out of materials provided or designs stipulated by the customer or other third parties.
 - The customer did not promptly announce the defect.
 - The customer did not promptly provide an opportunity for a cure despite being requested to do so.
7. The customer and HEIDENHAIN will each pay a part of the overall transportation costs as follows. The cost of transporting the product to the site of the cure will be paid by the customer, and the cost of the return transport will be paid by HEIDENHAIN. Transportation risks will not be covered by HEIDENHAIN.
8. The right to claim under a guarantee exists only if the relevant product is provided along with proof that the material defect or the defect in serviceability arose within the guarantee period.

Article VII: Defect of Title

1. HEIDENHAIN confirms, in accordance with this Article VII, that, to its best knowledge, the delivered product is free from infringement in third party industrial property rights or third-party intellectual property rights in the country of the agreed delivery place. Each party to the contract will promptly notify the other party in writing if claims for violation of these rights are asserted against him. The provision in this Article VII, Sentence 1, is not a guarantee but rather only an agreed quality in accordance with statutory warranty provisions. If usage of the product causes a breach of third party industrial property rights or intellectual property rights in Sweden, then HEIDENHAIN will, at its own cost, obtain for the customer the right to further usage or modify the delivered item in a manner reasonable for the customer such that the property right is no longer breached. If this is not possible at economically reasonable conditions or within a reasonable period, then the customer may terminate the delivery. Under the aforementioned conditions, HEIDENHAIN may also terminate the delivery.
2. If there is a breach in third party industrial or intellectual property rights, then the obligations of HEIDENHAIN stated in this Article VII, Section 1, are exhaustive, subject only to Article IX and the following:
 - The customer promptly notifies HEIDENHAIN in writing of the asserted breach of industrial or intellectual property rights.
 - The customer supports HEIDENHAIN to a reasonable extent in defending against the asserted claims or will enable HEIDENHAIN to perform modifications in accordance with Article VII, Section 1.
 - HEIDENHAIN retains the right to all defensive measures, including out-of-court settlements.
 - The defect of title is not due to an instruction of the customer.
 - The breach of rights was not caused by unauthorized modification of the goods by the customer or by the customer’s use of the goods in a manner that violates the contract or customer’s designs or intellectual property rights used in relation to the products.

Article VIII: Exclusion of Warranty

1. In additions to the exclusions provided in Article VI.6 above, claims for defects are excluded in case of insignificant deviations from the agreed quality, for insignificant limitation of usability, for damage arising from incorrect or negligible action after the passing of risk, for natural wear or damage, or for damage arising from unusual external factors not covered by the contract.
2. Claims for defects due to deviations from objective requirements are excluded if the product is an individualized product or if the product fulfills the subjective requirements.
3. Claims for defects do not exist if damage occurred because the customer failed to follow the operating instructions or other instructions from HEIDENHAIN, did not utilize qualified operating and/or monitoring personnel, did not perform regular maintenance and upkeep (which must be documented accordingly), did not perform the necessary software updates and/or did not comply with other instructions from HEIDENHAIN or customer did not comply with applicable laws and regulations. For all work regarding service and delivery, the customer must comply with all manuals and instructions from HEIDENHAIN.
4. If changes are made to the products, especially removal of the serial number, ID label or similar marking, or if parts are changed or materials are used that do not correspond to the original specification, then all warranties become void unless the customer proves that the defect did not arise therefrom.
5. For products individually created for the customer (including software), claims for defects are excluded if the customer fails to first diligently test the product in a non-productive environment in accordance with generally accepted rules of technology or if the customer implements the product in a productive environment without prior successful testing and without first verifying the agreed specification.
6. HEIDENHAIN makes no representation or warranty of any kind, either express or implied, by fact or law, other than those expressly set forth in these General Conditions of Sale or a written agreement with the customer and all such representations and warranties are hereby expressly disclaimed by HEIDENHAIN.

Article IX: Liability

1. Unless otherwise provided for in these General Conditions of Sale, the following applies:
2. The liability of HEIDENHAIN for damages, regardless of its legal basis, is excluded. Under no circumstance shall the customer have any right to compensation for losses not incurred by the deliverable itself and loss of production, loss of use, loss of orders, lost profits, or other direct or indirect losses. The above does not apply in the event of willful intent and gross negligence. In the event of ordinary negligence, the exclusion of liability does not apply:
 - a) For damages arising from personal injury or otherwise from applicable product liability legislation
 - b) In the case of guarantee
 - c) In the event of delay if a fixed time for delivery or the rendering of a service was agreed
 - d) For damages arising from violation of an essential contractual obligation (obligation whose fulfillment is required for proper performance of the contract and on compliance with which the contracting partner regularly relies on and may rely); in this case, however, liability is limited to replacement of foreseeable, typical damage

The liability for ordinary negligence will however always be subject to statutory limitations of liability, to the extent applicable.

Article X: Limitation of Liability in Time

The customer's claims, regardless of their legal basis, expire in 12 months, except for claims arising from Article VI. For intentional breach of contract, as well as claims in accordance with applicable product liability legislation, the statutory limitation periods apply. These statutory limitation periods also apply to defects of structures, buildings or edifices, as well as to delivered products that, in accordance with their usual method of use, were used for a structure, building or edifice and caused it to be defective.

Article XI: Prototypes

If the product ordered by the customer is a prototype or a pre-serial product (hereinafter: "non-serial product"), then it was neither manufactured in the usual process of series production nor inspected and tested as a serial product. The use of non-serial products is at the customer's own risk. The product is delivered in the form of a non-serial product at the customer's express wish. The customer must therefore take all required and reasonably expectable precautions in order to ensure that the non-serial product is not used in active production but only in sufficiently protected testing environments. For damage caused by non-serial products, HEIDENHAIN is responsible only in the case of willful intent, gross negligence or injury to life, limb or health and disclaims all other liability. The aforementioned also applies when HEIDENHAIN, for testing purposes, provides the customer with software applications that have not yet been released for productive use.

Article XII: Proviso of Performance

1. Performance of the contract by HEIDENHAIN is subject to the proviso that performance is not prevented by any obstructions due to German, United States or other applicable national, EU or international foreign trade regulations, nor by any embargoes or other sanctions.
2. The customer must supply all information and documents required for export, transport and import purposes.

Article XIII: Special Provisions for Software

If HEIDENHAIN products contain HEIDENHAIN software (hereinafter: "software") that is provided for use as part of a related hardware product or in conjunction with the delivery of a related hardware product, then the customer has the non-exclusive right for an unlimited period of time to use the software solely on the respective delivery product (hardware) in accordance with the related documentation, if any. The software (including any software options) is assigned to the hardware either via the device-specific serial number or via other means of identification defined by HEIDENHAIN (e.g., a system identification key, dongle). Resale of the software is permissible only in combination with the assigned hardware. The issuance of sublicenses is not permitted.

If the software contains components for which HEIDENHAIN owns only a derived right of use (non-HEIDENHAIN software), then the terms of use agreed between HEIDENHAIN and the relevant licensor apply as well and take precedence. If the software contains open source components, then the terms of use to which the open source software is subject apply as well and take precedence. HEIDENHAIN will make these terms of use accessible upon request.

Claims of the customer due to a defect are excluded if this defect does not occur in a different software version released by HEIDENHAIN and if the customer can be reasonably expected to use this version.

The above does not create any obligation for the provision of new program versions or updates.

Article XIV: Intellectual Property and Confidentiality

1. Any intellectual property rights or industrial property rights for designs, templates, sketches, samples, negatives, digital data, etc. (hereinafter "work materials"), are under sole ownership of HEIDENHAIN. The customer may not use these work materials without a prior explicit written license agreement in which a suitable usage fee may be established.
2. The customer is liable for ensuring that any goods manufactured and supplied by HEIDENHAIN in accordance with the customer's work materials, other specifications or instructions do not breach the rights of third parties, including any intellectual or industrial property rights. The customer is hereby obligated, at first request, to release HEIDENHAIN from any claims asserted against HEIDENHAIN by third parties due to alleged or actual breach of intellectual property rights and/or industrial property rights if HEIDENHAIN manufactured the product in accordance with the customer's work materials, other specifications or instructions.
3. Work materials that are required for the manufacture of the product and that are manufactured by HEIDENHAIN remain the property of HEIDENHAIN, even if the customer has contributed to the cost of their creation, whether financially or immaterially, such as through the provision of expertise. There is no obligation to hand them over.
4. If no separate confidentiality agreement has been concluded between the parties, the customer undertakes to keep confidential from third parties the knowledge, experience, documents, tasks, business processes and other information of HEIDENHAIN, as well as the concluding of the contract and its results, without limitation in time, unless this information has become generally known through legally permissible means or unless the parties have agreed in writing that the information may be shared externally.

Article XV: Legal Venue and Applicable Law

1. The sole legal venue for all conflicts arising directly or indirectly from this contractual relationship is the applicable court in Sweden where HEIDENHAIN has its domicile.
2. This contract, as well as its interpretation, is subject to the laws of Sweden, excluding the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG).

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